

## 2 Los procesos del metamorfismo

Grupo mineral		Fórmula química
<b>Silice</b>	Cuarzo, coesita, stishovita	$\text{SiO}_2$
<b>Feldespatos</b>	Ortosa, microclina y plagioclasa Albita Anortita	$\text{KAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ $\text{NaAlSi}_3\text{O}_8$ $\text{CaAl}_2\text{Si}_2\text{O}_8$
<b>Piroxenos</b>	Hiperstena Enstatita Diópsido Augita Jadeíta	$(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})\text{SiO}_3$ $\text{MgSiO}_3$ $\text{CaMg}(\text{SiO}_3)_2$ $\text{Ca}(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})(\text{SiO}_3)_2$ $\text{AlNa}(\text{SiO}_3)_2$
<b>Anfíboles</b>	Antofilita Cumingtonita Tremolita, actinolita Hornblenda Glaucófana	$(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})_7\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ $(\text{FeMg})\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{Ca}_2(\text{MgFe})_5\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{NaCa}_2(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe}, \text{Al})_5(\text{SiAl})_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{NaMg}_3\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_8\text{O}_{22}(\text{OH})_2$
<b>Piroxenos</b>	Wollastonita	$\text{CaSiO}_3$
<b>Mica</b>	Biotita Moscovita	$\text{K}(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})_3(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{KAl}_2(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_2$
<b>Olivino</b>		$\text{SiO}_4(\text{Mg}, \text{Fe})_2$
<b>Granates</b>	Almandino Piropo Glosularia Andradita	$\text{Fe}_3\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3$ $\text{Mg}_3\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3$ $\text{Ca}_3\text{Al}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3$ $\text{Ca}_3\text{Fe}_2(\text{SiO}_4)_3$
<b>Aluminosilicatos</b>	Cianita, sillimanita, andalucita	$\text{SiAl}_2\text{O}_5$
<b>Epidota</b>		$\text{Ca}_2(\text{Al}, \text{Fe})_3(\text{SiO}_4)(\text{Si}_2\text{O}_7)\text{O}(\text{OH})$
<b>Silicatos laminares</b>	Caolinita Pirofilita Talco Serpentina Clorita	$\text{Al}_4\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_8$ $\text{Al}_2\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{Mg}_3\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{Mg}_6\text{Si}_4\text{O}_{10}(\text{OH})_2$ $\text{Mg}_5\text{Al}(\text{AlSi}_3\text{O}_{10})(\text{OH})_8$
<b>Carbonatos</b>	Calcita Dolomina Siderita	$\text{CaCO}_3$ $\text{CaMg}(\text{CO}_3)_2$ $\text{FeCO}_3$
<b>Óxidos e hidróxidos</b>	Periclasa Brúcita	$\text{MgO}$ $\text{Mg}(\text{OH})_2$